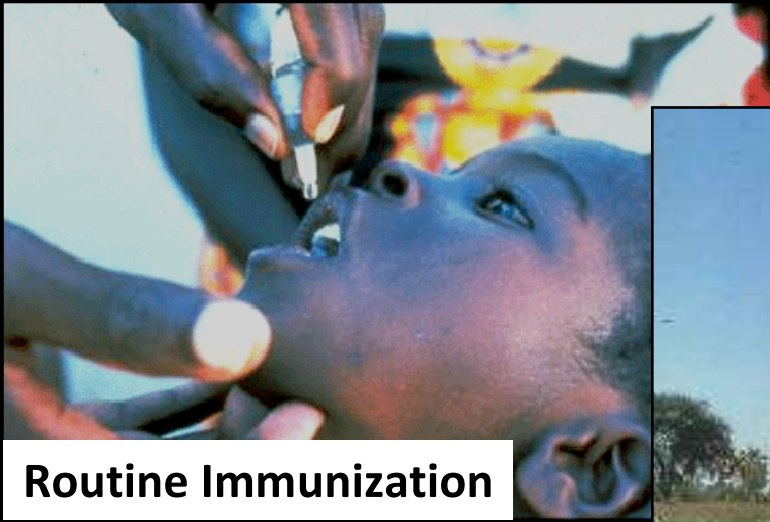


***Global Polio Eradication***  
***Emergency Action Plan 2012-2013***

April 2012



India



**Routine Immunization**



**Surveillance**

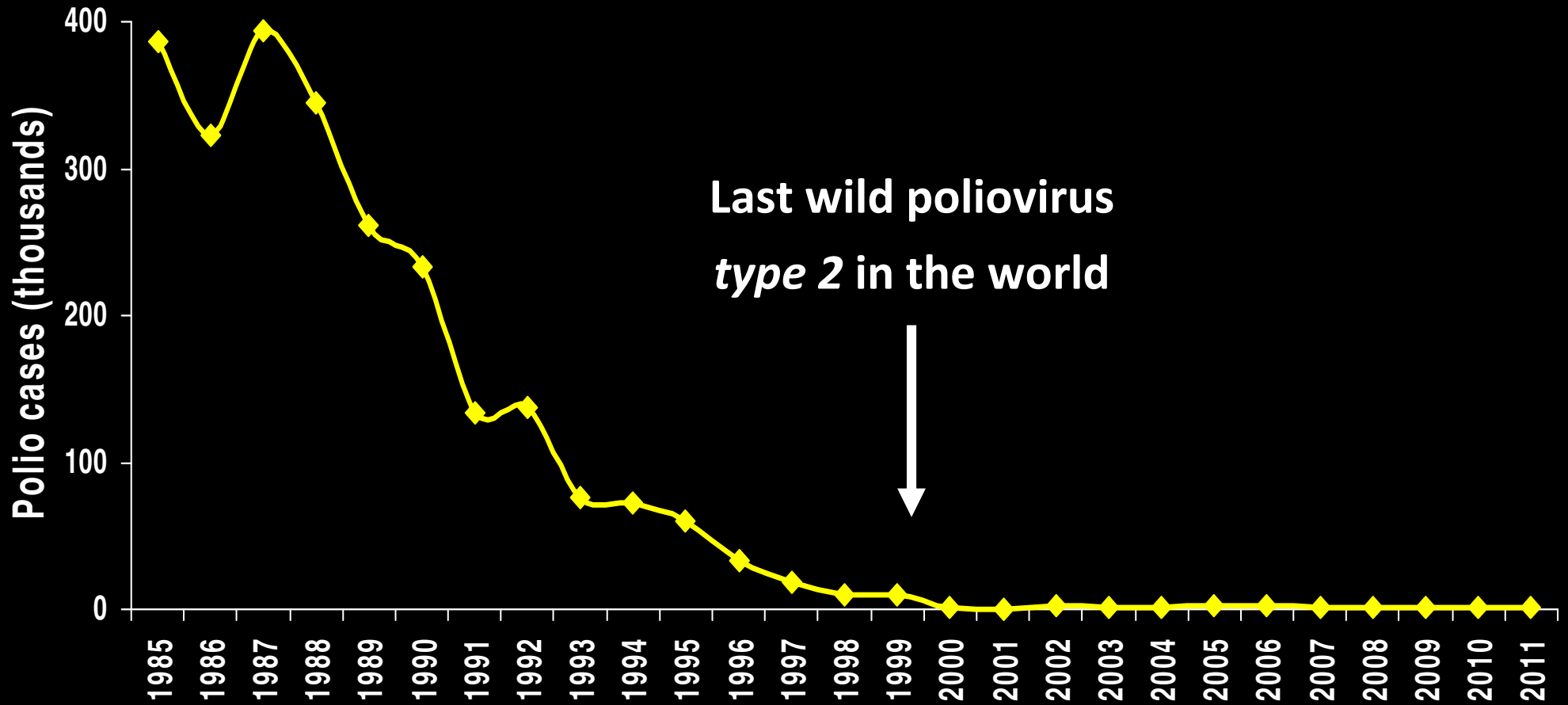


**Immunization Days (NIDs)**

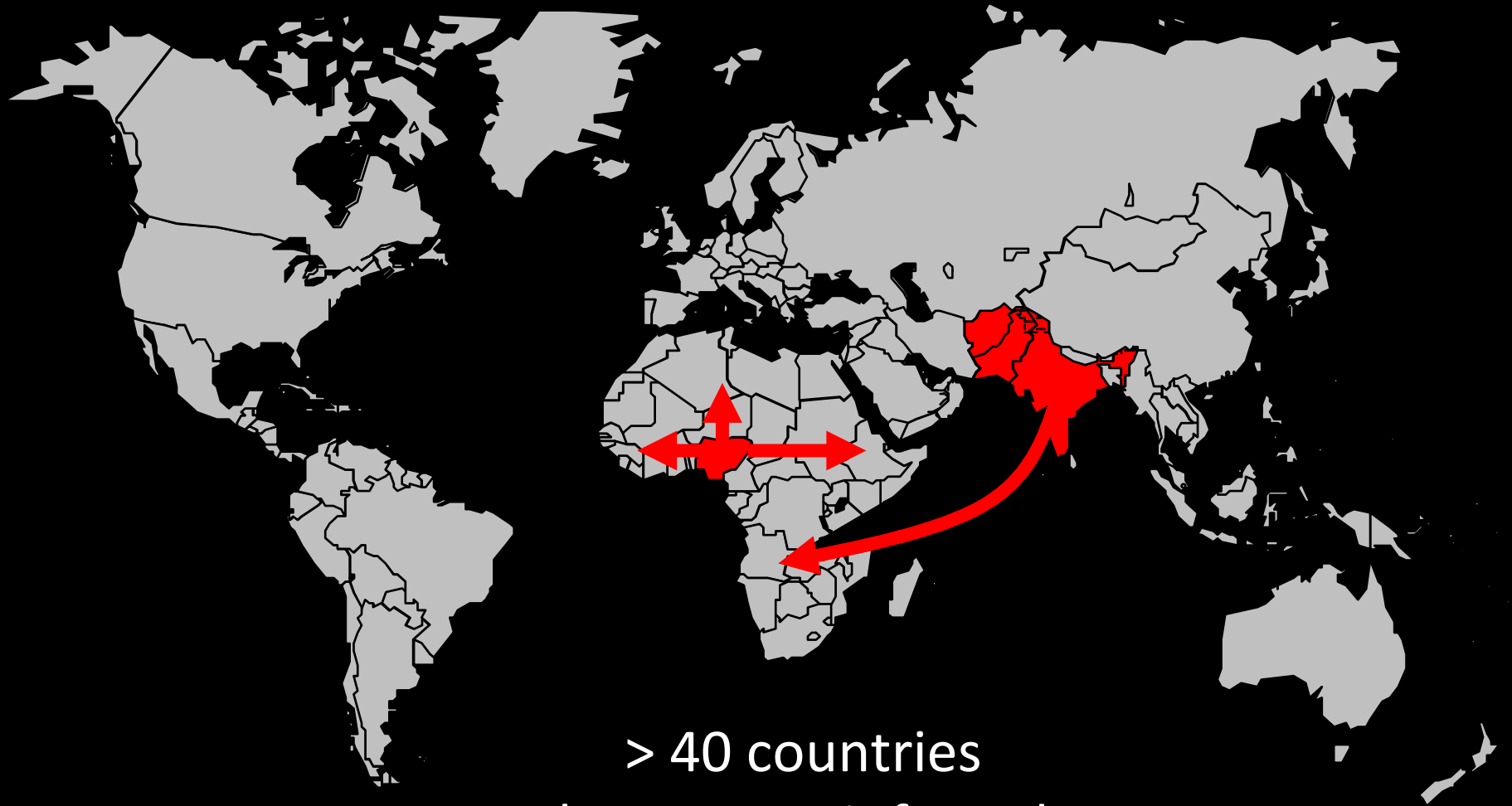


**Mop-ups**

# Polio Cases Worldwide, 1988-2011



# *Progress: 1988-2006*



> 40 countries  
became re-infected



Rukshar Khatoon  
West Bengal, India  
January 2011

*"WHO has removed India  
from the list of countries with  
active endemic wild poliovirus  
transmission"*

Dr Margaret Chan, Director-General  
World Health Organization  
25 February 2012





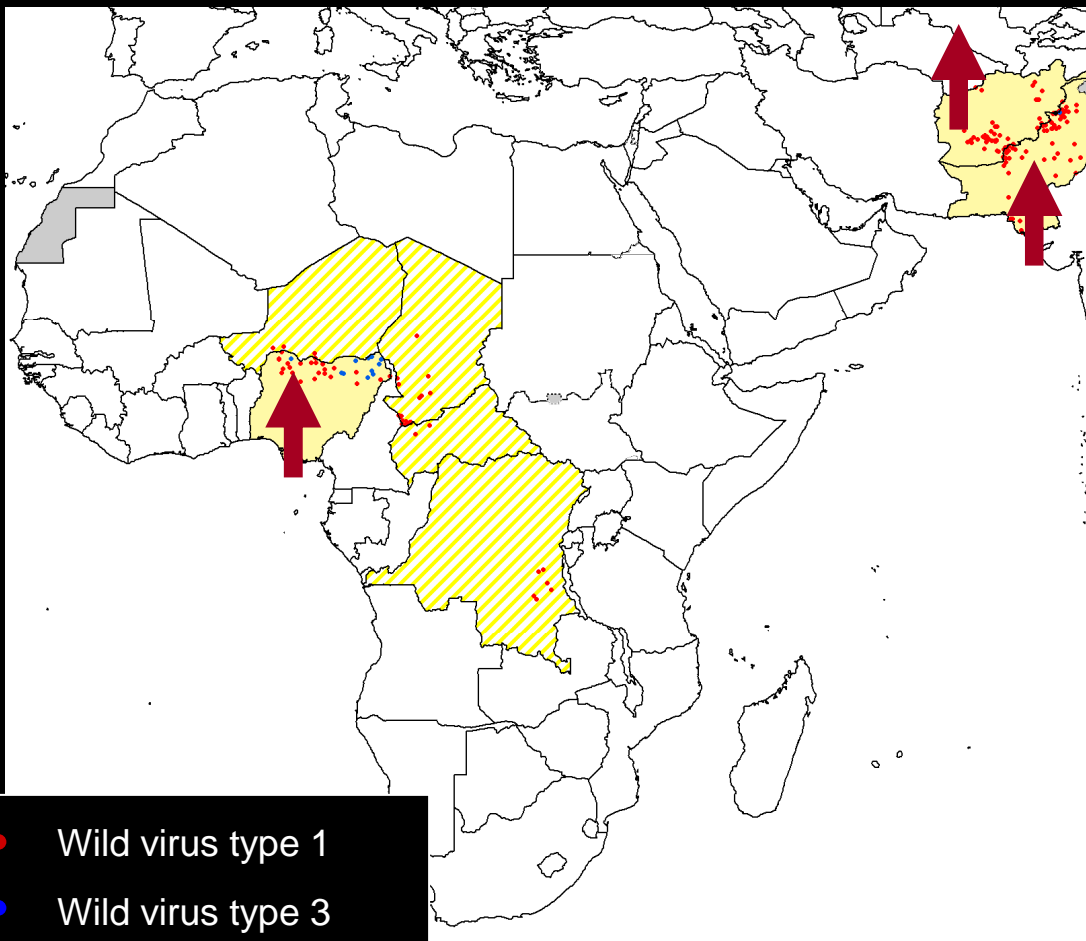


Meticulous  
microplanning



Special population strategies

# Polio Cases, last 6 months



- Wild virus type 1
- Wild virus type 3
- Endemic country
- Re-infected country

## *On track*

- India
- South Sudan
- outbreak countries

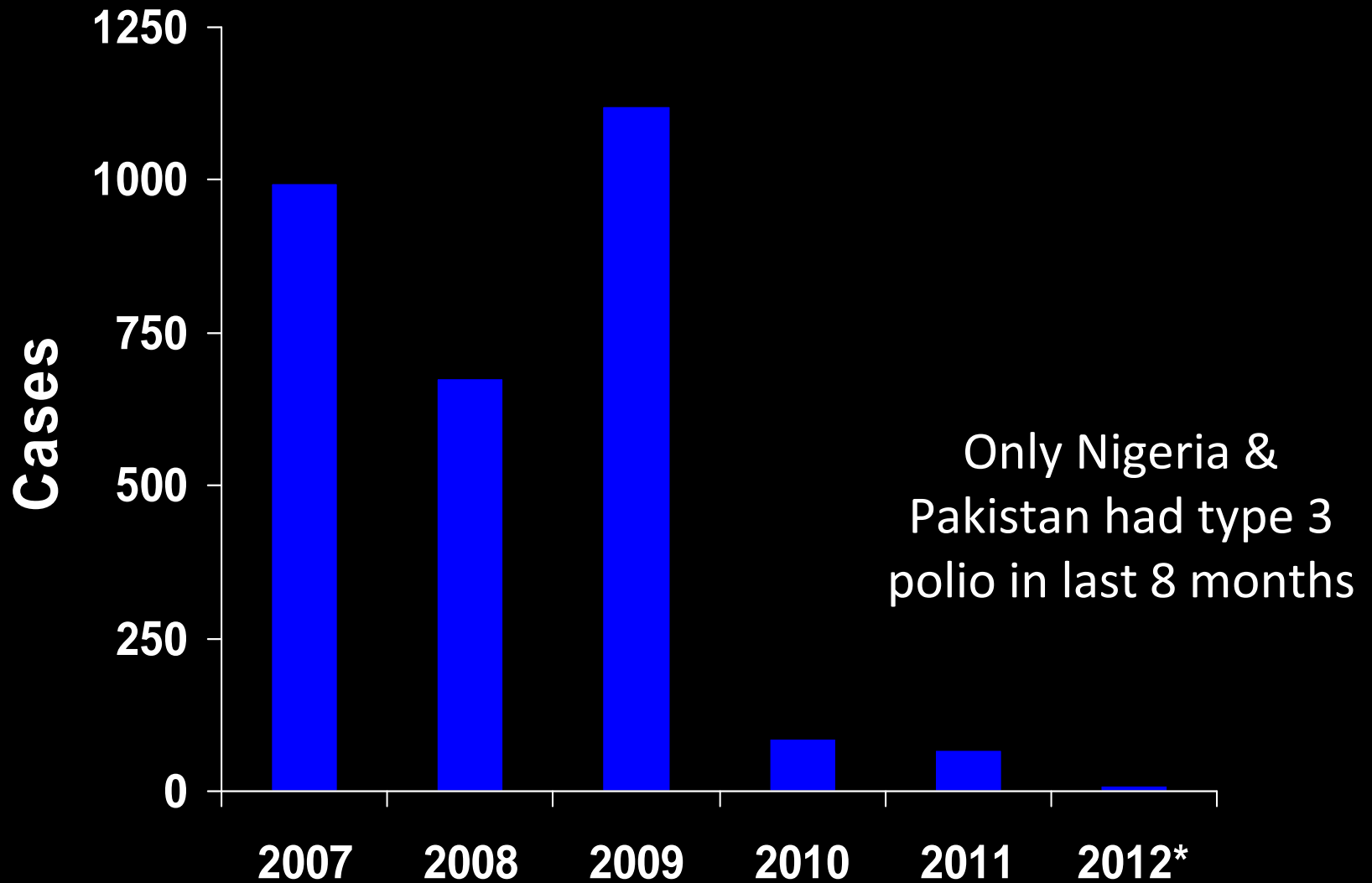
## *Back on track*

- Angola
- DR Congo
- Chad (?)

## *Off track*

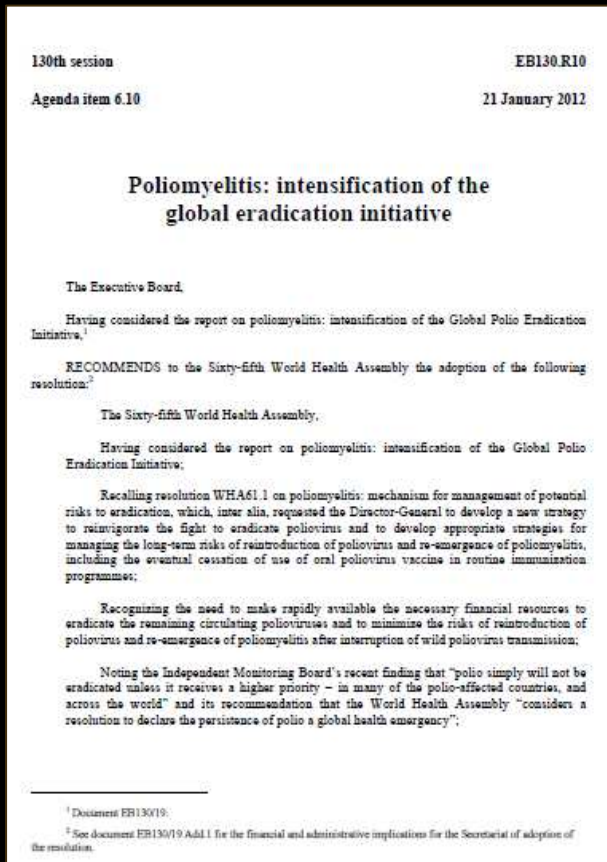
- Nigeria
- Pakistan
- Afghanistan

# *Polio, type 3 cases*



\* as of 9 April 2012

# WHO Executive Board



*"DECLARES polio  
eradication...emergency for  
global public health"*

*21 January 2012*

# **A Global Emergency**

## Emergency Goals

Help *Nigeria, Pakistan, Afghanistan* reach necessary coverage levels by end-2012

Sustain momentum in *Chad, DR Congo, Angola* to finish in 2012

Heighten *polio partner* accountability & coordination and close the *funding gap*



**Same children are  
chronically missed**





Operational Challenges



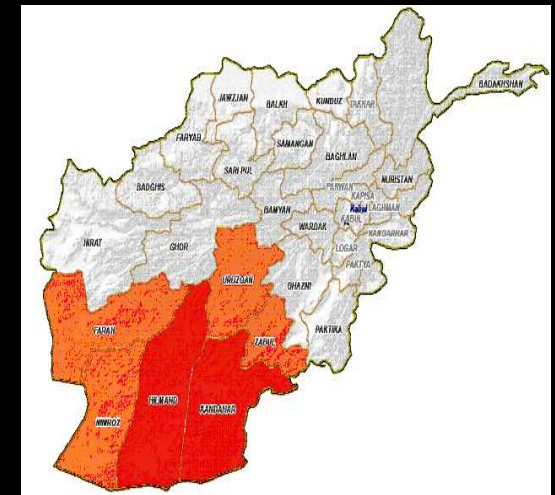
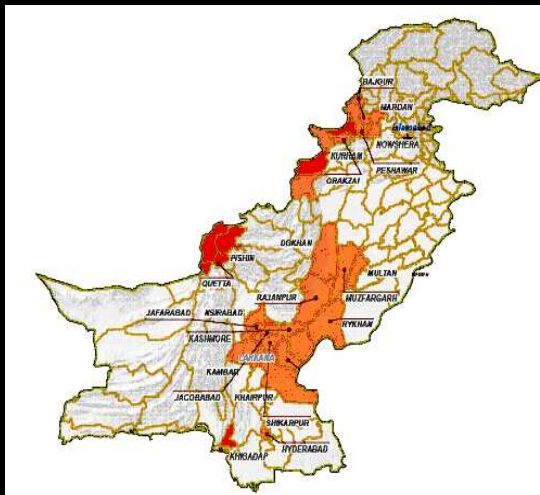
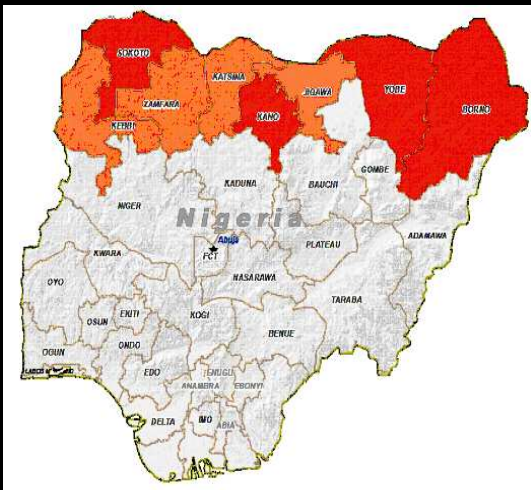
Security Challenges

***The emergency approach:***

*faster, focused &*

*fully accountable.*

# Focus: *'worst performing'* states/provs/districts



- *multiple strategies to reach missed children*
- *surge of technical assistance to sub-district levels*
- *real-time oversight of OPV campaign preps/performance*
- *new national/local accountability structures*

Canada

Nigeria

Australia

United Kingdom

Pakistan



**Commonwealth Summit**

28 October 2011

# Activation of emergency centres/procedures

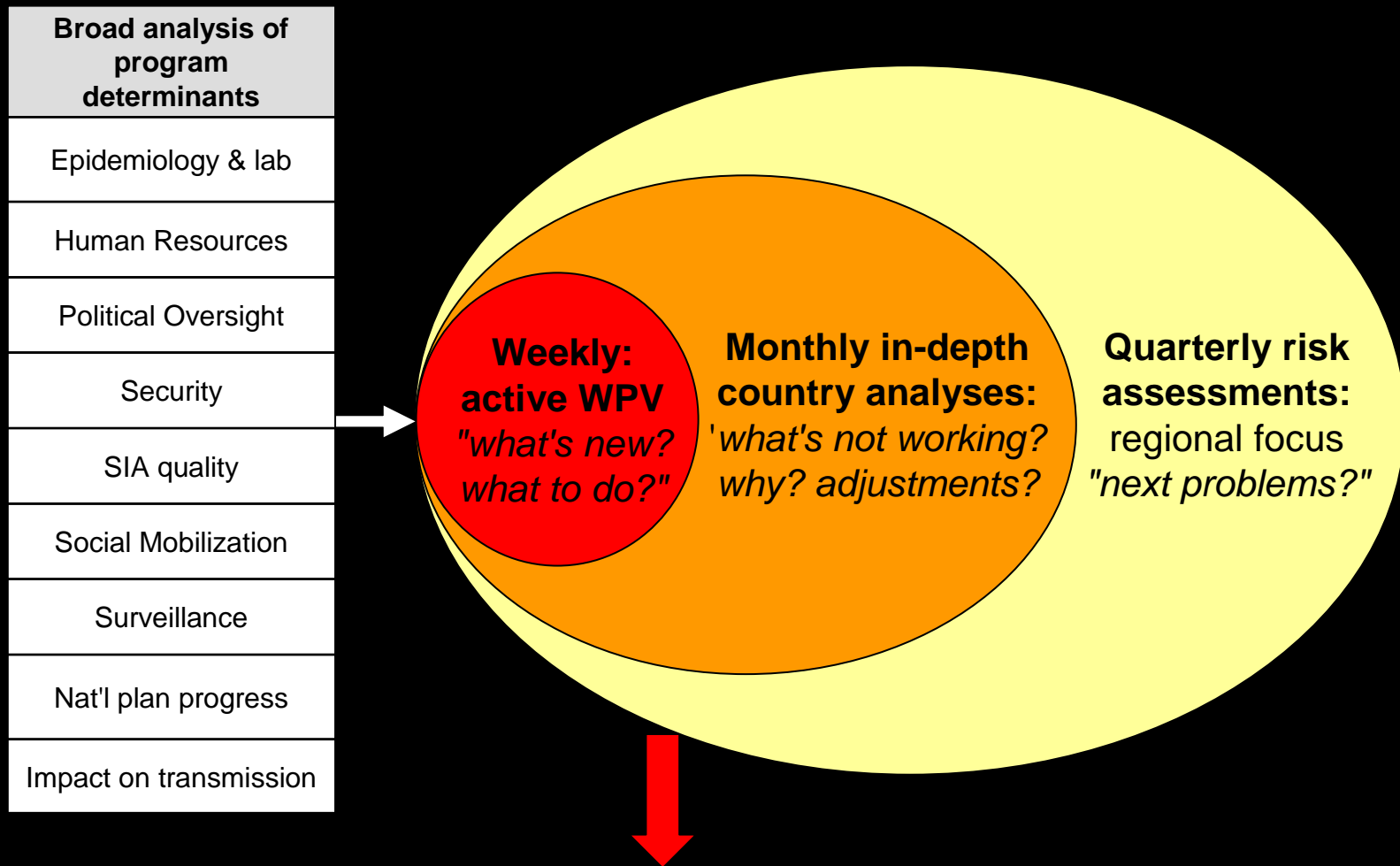
Emergency Operation  
Center (CDC)



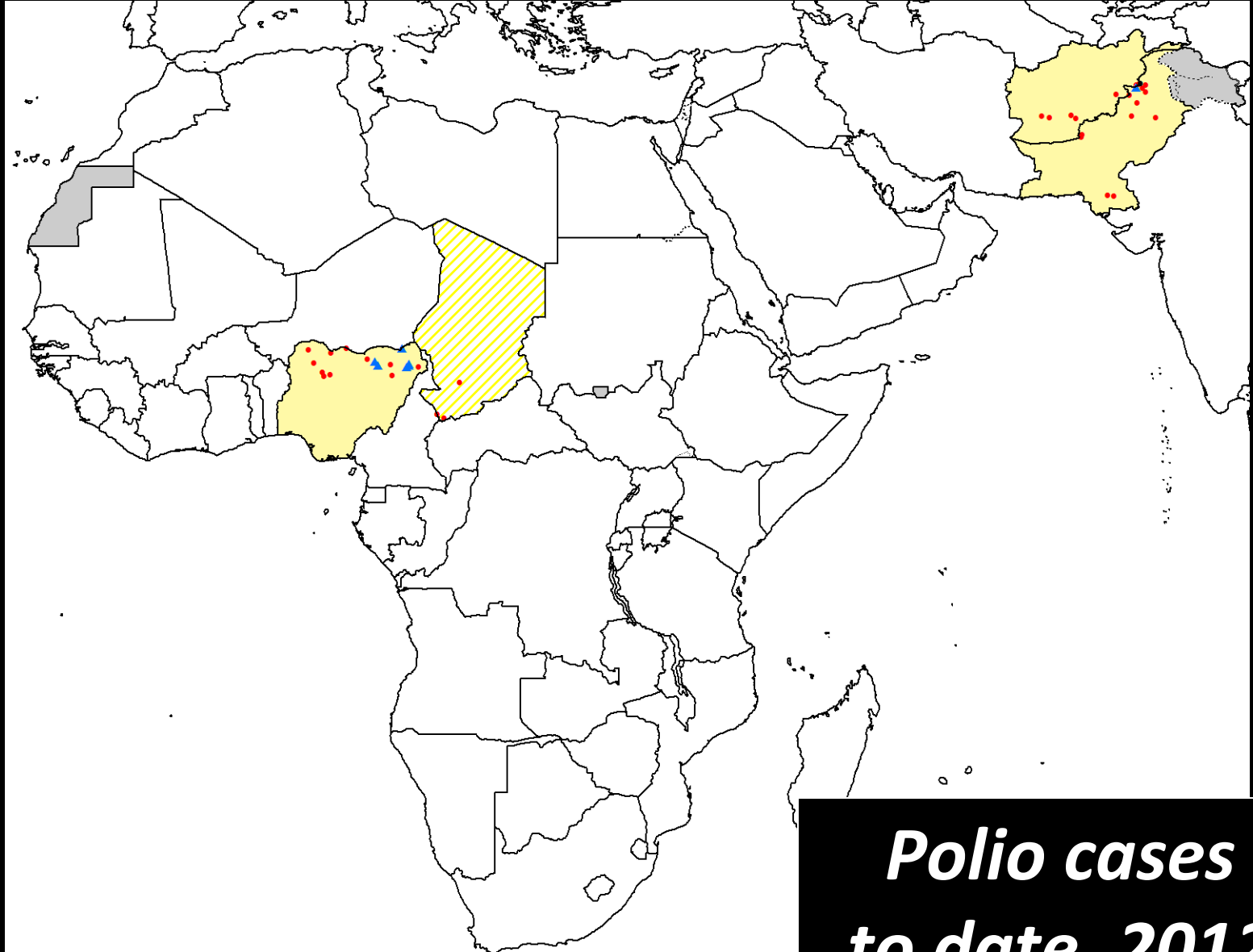
Strategic Health  
Operations Centre (WHO)



# Real-time programme performance tracking



**Coordinated, focused country support**



***Polio cases  
to date, 2012***



**7 March 2012**

*OPV campaigns were cancelled  
in 24 high risk countries due  
to insufficient funding.*





# 9 major areas of work...

...incorporate  
lessons learnt, best  
practices & innovations.

Accountability & Oversight

Monitoring OPV Campaigns

Quality of OPV Campaigns

Outbreak Prevention & Response

Communication & social mobilization

Routine Immunization

Vaccines

Surveillance

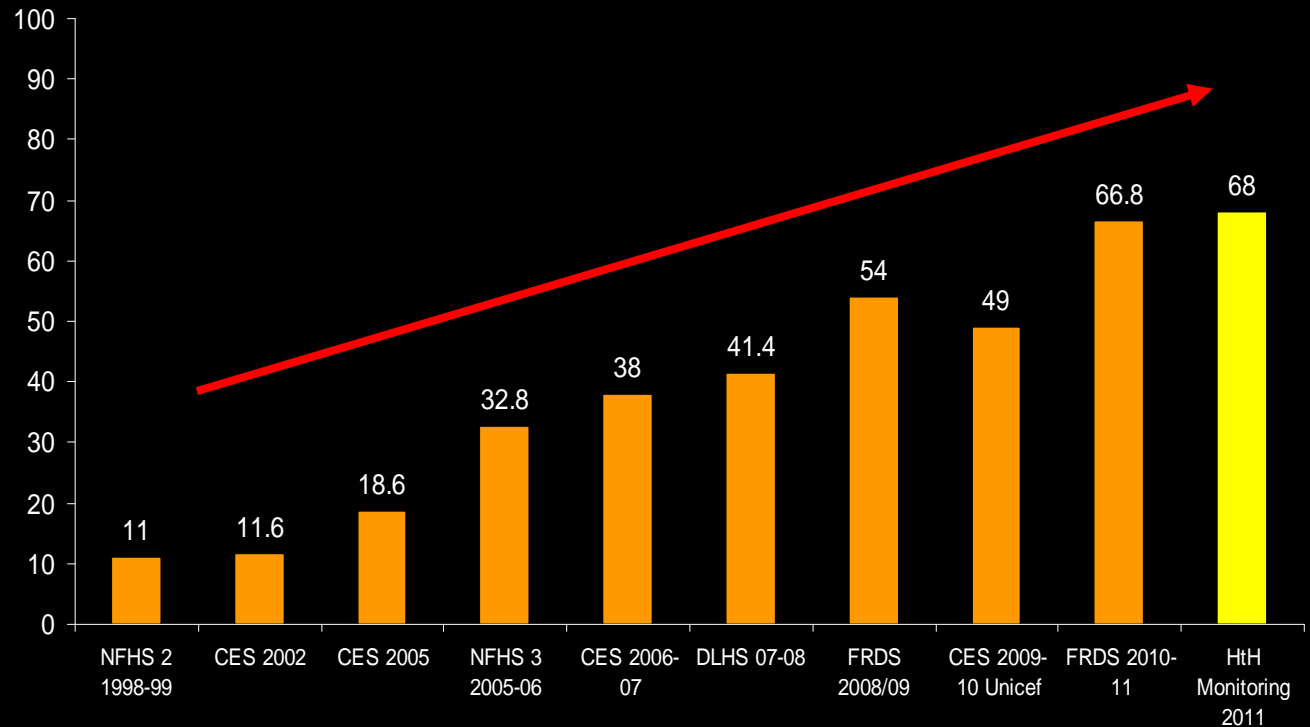
Resource Mobilization

# Routine Immunization Coverage, Bihar, India

In 2006-10, Bihar conducted 9-11 OPV campaigns/year



% Full immunization coverage



## ***Geographic***

Nigeria

Pakistan

Afghanistan

## ***Environment***

Weak systems

Insecurity

Corruption

## ***Programmatic***

Microplans & team perf.

Refusals & missed pops

Supervision & oversight

OPV supply

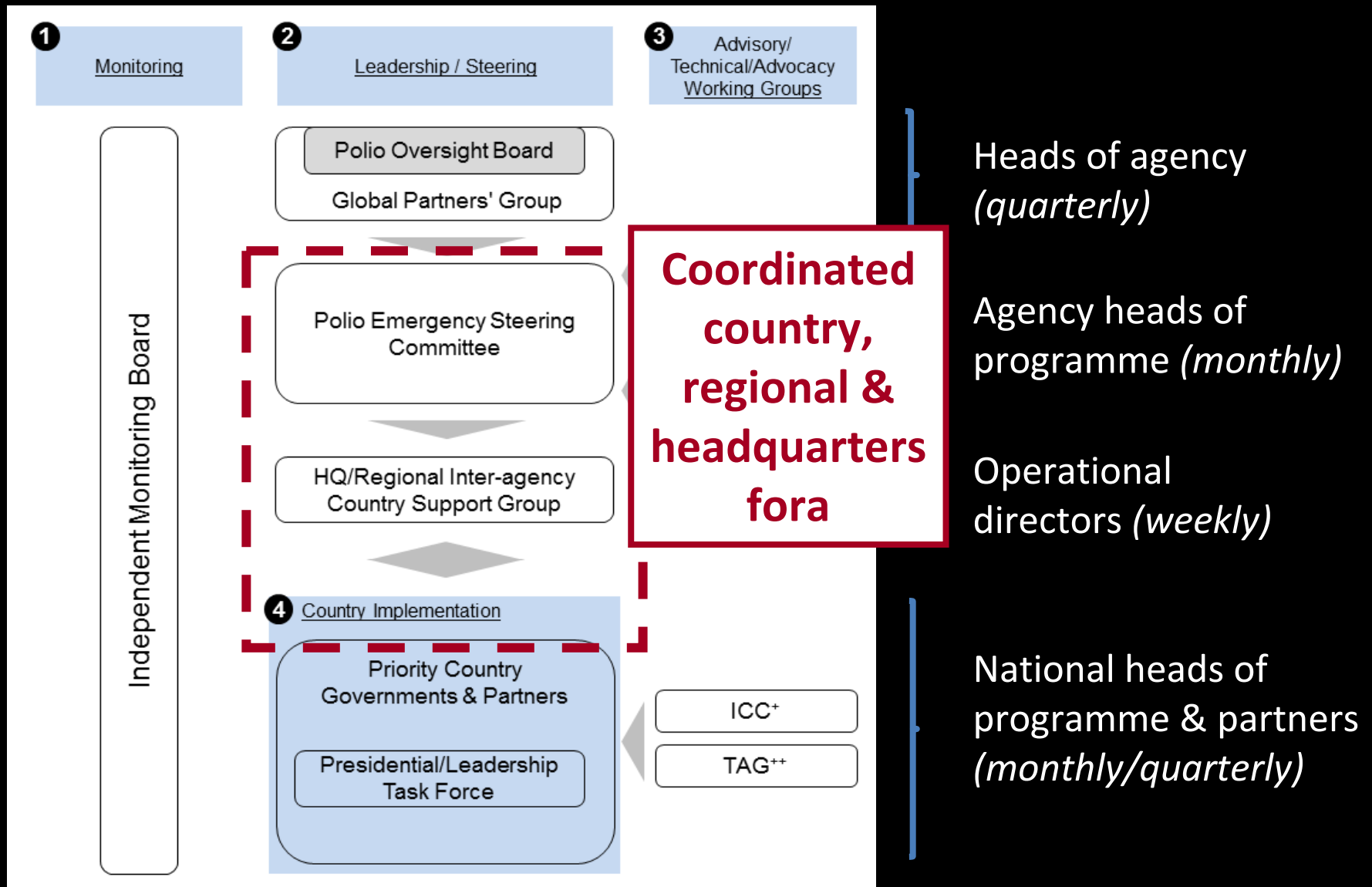
## ***Financial***

US\$1 billion gap (50%)

*Activities already scaled  
back in 24 countries.*

**Extra Slides**

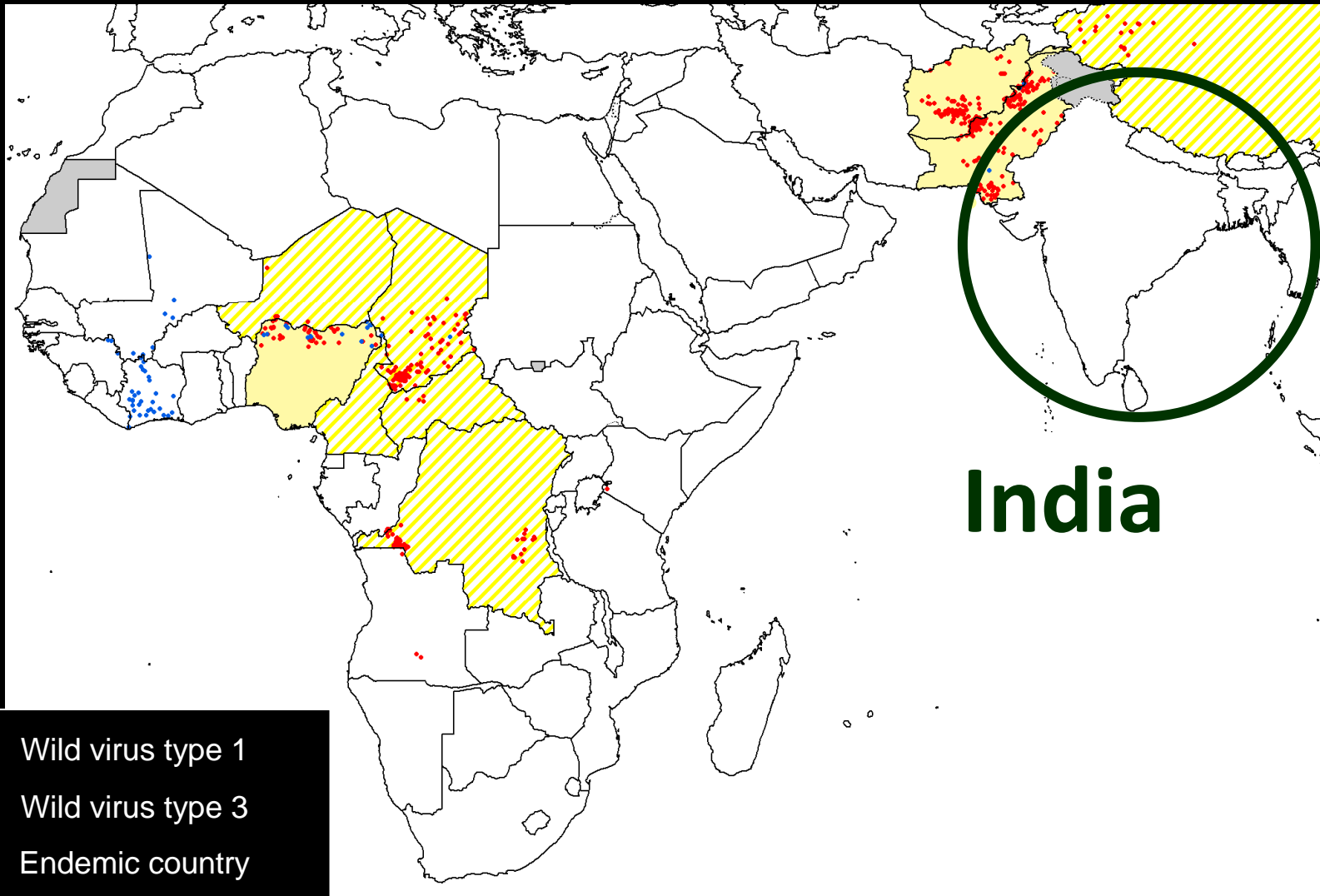
# Heightened oversight & emergency support







# *Polio cases, last 12 months*



- Wild virus type 1
- Wild virus type 3
- Endemic country
- Re-infected country



Microplanning  
Challenges



Supervision Challenges