Global Polio Eradication

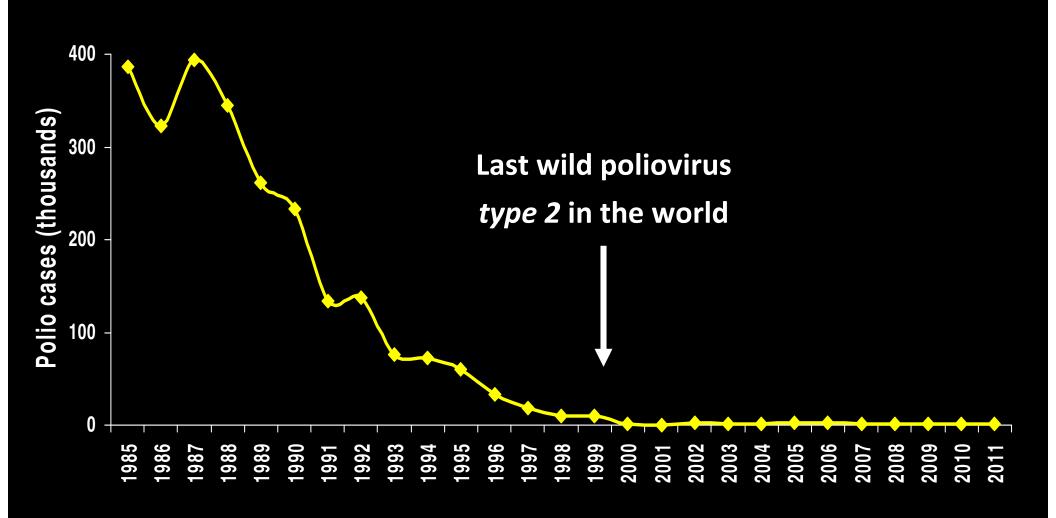
Emergency Action Plan 2012-2013

April 2012

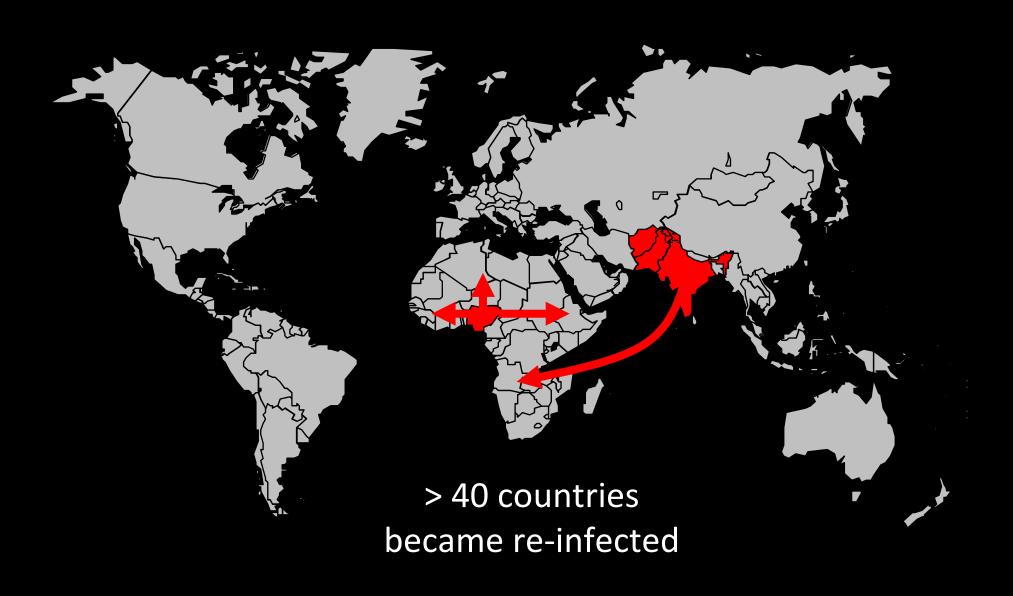




Polio Cases Worldwide, 1988-2011



Progress: 1988-2006





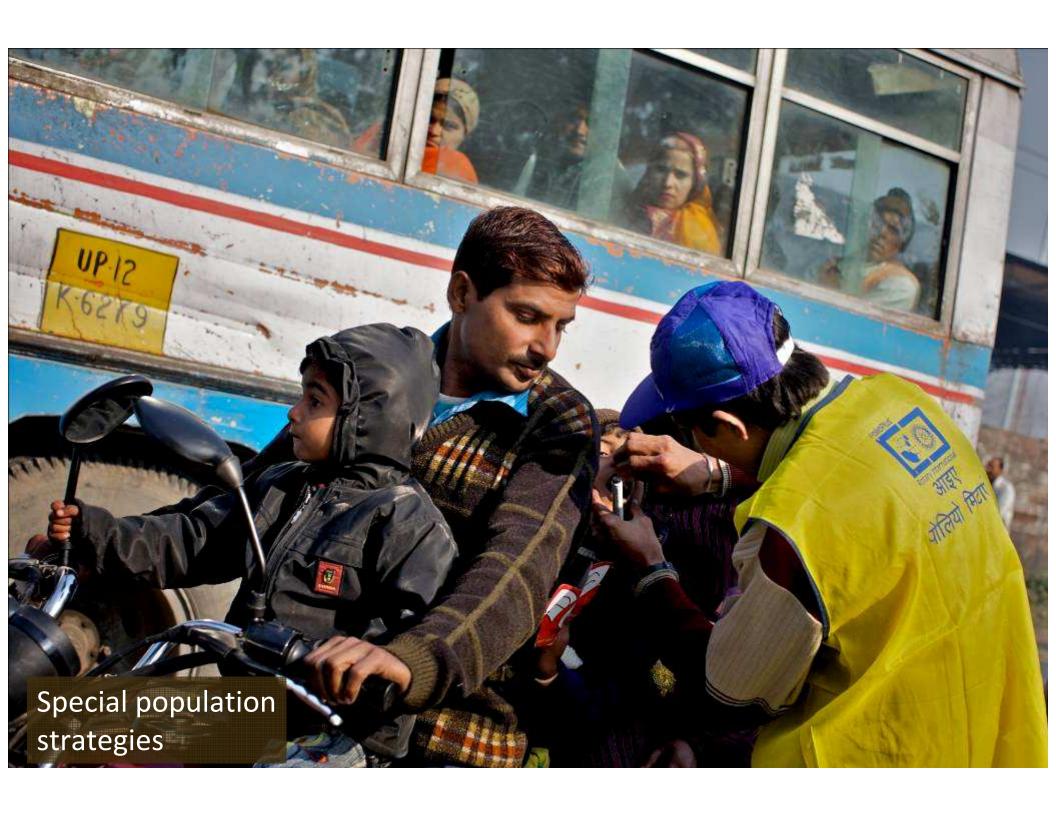
Rukshar Khatoon West Bengal, India January 2011

"WHO has removed India from the list of countries with active endemic wild poliovirus transmission"

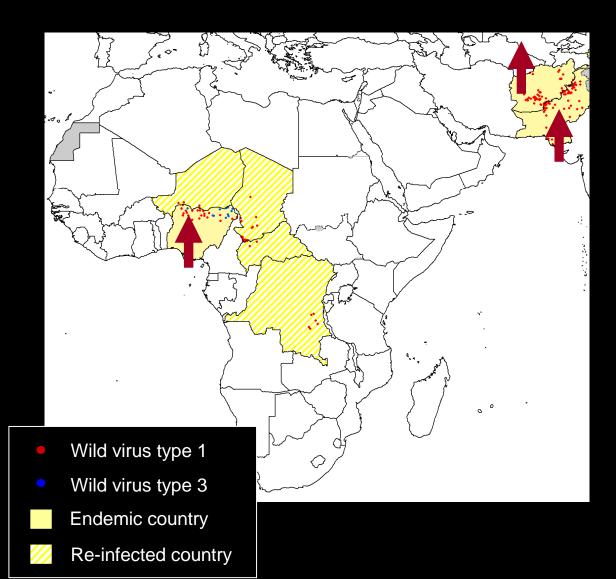
Dr Margaret Chan, Director-General World Health Organization 25 February 2012







Polio Cases, last 6 months



On track

- India
- South Sudan
- outbreak countries

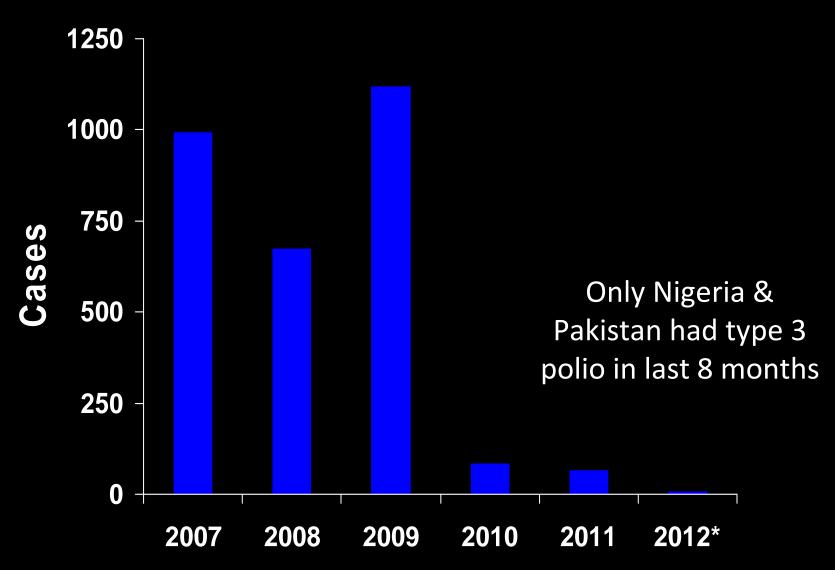
Back on track

- Angola
- DR Congo
- Chad (?)

Off track

- Nigeria
- Pakistan
- Afghanistan

Polio, type 3 cases



WHO Executive Board

130th session

EB130.R10

Agenda item 6 10

21 January 2012

Poliomyelitis: intensification of the global eradication initiative

The Executive Board

Having considered the report on policimyelitis: intensification of the Global Polic Eradication Initiative.

RECOMMENDS to the Sixty-fifth World Health Assembly the adoption of the following resolution:²

The Sixty-fifth World Health Assembly

Having considered the report on policimyelitis: intensification of the Global Polici Bradication Initiative

Recalling resolution WHA61.1 on poliomyelitis: mechanism for management of potential risks to eradication, which, inter alia, requested the Director-General to develop a new strategy to reinvigorate the fight to endicate poliotium and to develop appropriate strategies or managing the long-term risks of reintroduction of poliovirus and re-emergence of poliomyelitis, including the eventual cessation of use of oral poliovirus vaccine in routine immunization programmes;

Recognizing the need to make rapidly available the necessary financial resources to eradicate the remaining circulating policoviruses and to minimise the risks of reintroduction of policovirus and re-emergence of policomyshifts after interruption of wild policovirus transmission;

Noting the Independent Monitoring Board's recent finding that "polio simply will not be a radicated unless it receives a higher priority — in many of the polio-affected countries, and across the world" and its recommendation that the World Health Assembly "considers a resolution to declare the persistence of polio a global health emergency": "DECLARES polio eradication....emergency for global public health"

21 January 2012

Document EB130/19:

³ See document EB130/19 Add 1 for the financial and administrative implications for the Secretariat of adoption of the resolution.

A Global Emergency

Emergency Goals

Help *Nigeria, Pakistan, Afghanistan* reach necessary coverage levels by end-2012

Sustain momentum in *Chad, DR Congo,*Angola to finish in 2012

Heighten *polio partner* accountability & coordination and close the *funding gap*







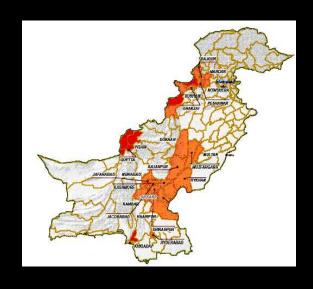
The emergency approach:

faster, focused &

fully accountable.

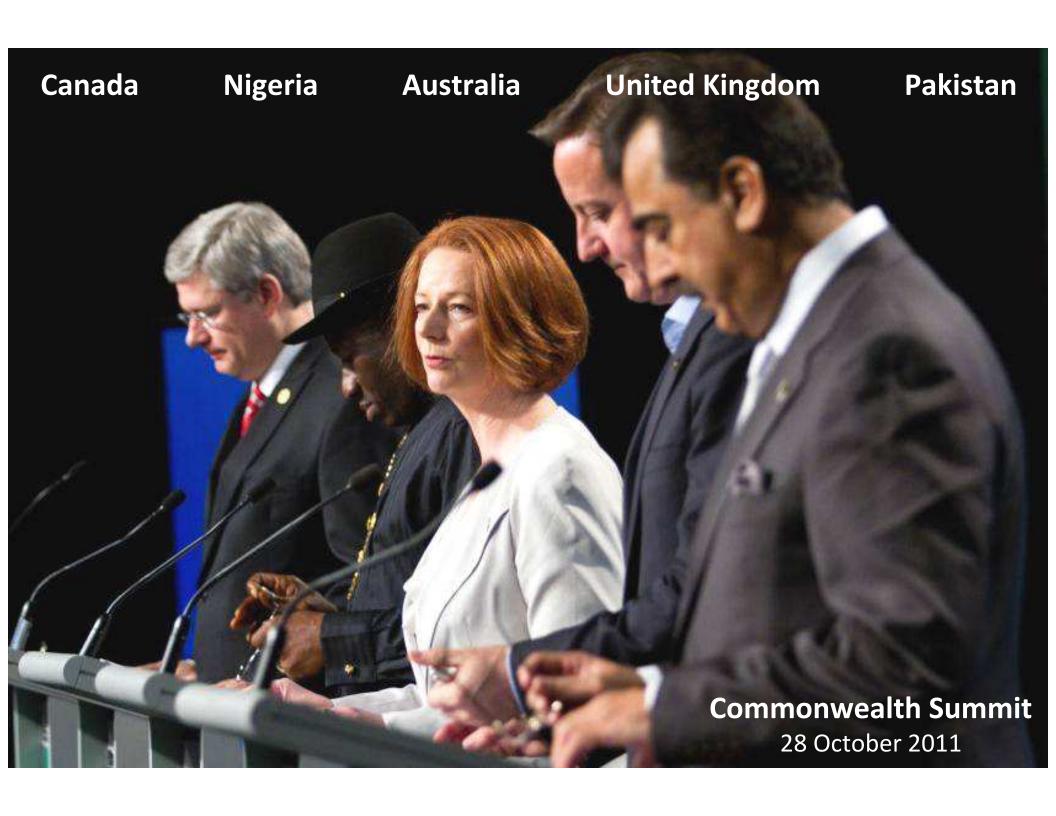
Focus: 'worst performing' states/provs/districts







- multiple strategies to reach missed children
- surge of technical assistance to sub-district levels
- real-time oversight of OPV campaign preps/performance
- new national/local accountability structures



Activation of emergency centres/procedures

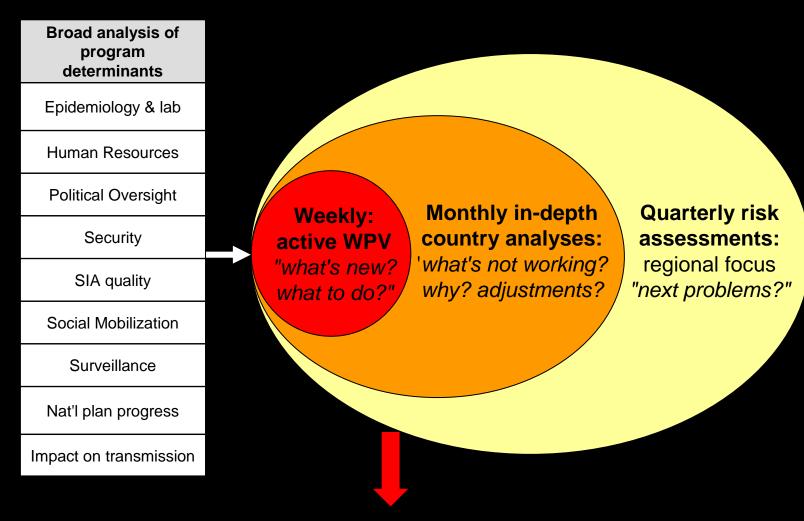
Emergency Operation Center (CDC)



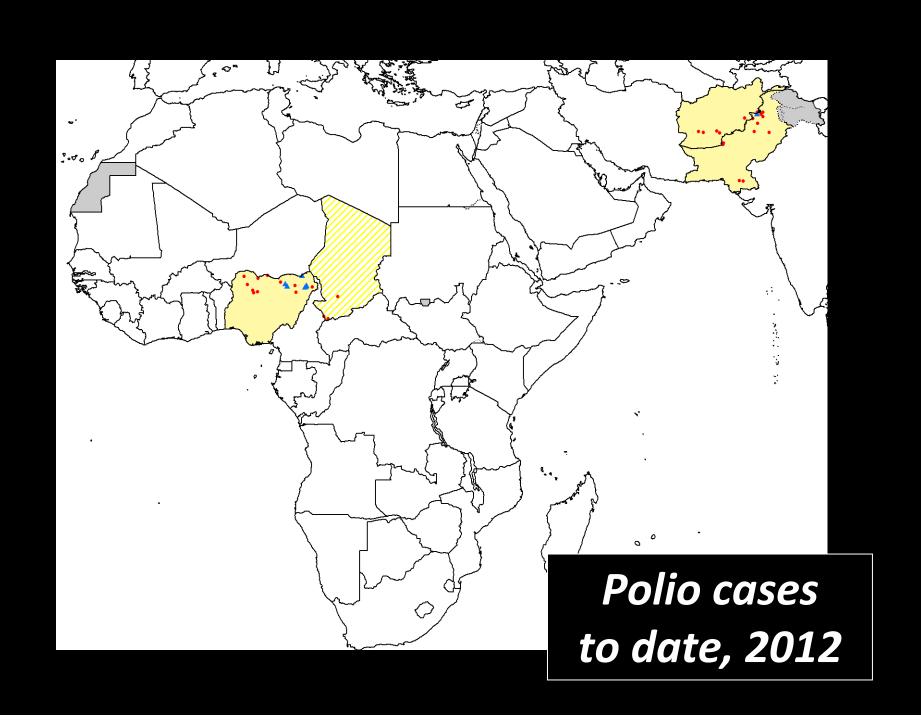
Strategic Health
Operations Centre (WHO)



Real-time programme performance tracking



Coordinated, focused country support



7 March 2012

OPV campaigns were cancelled in 24 high risk countries due to insufficient funding.



9 major areas of work...

Accountability & Oversight

Monitoring OPV Campaigns

Quality of OPV Campaigns

Outbreak Prevention & Response

Communication & social mobilization

Routine Immunization

Vaccines

Surveillance

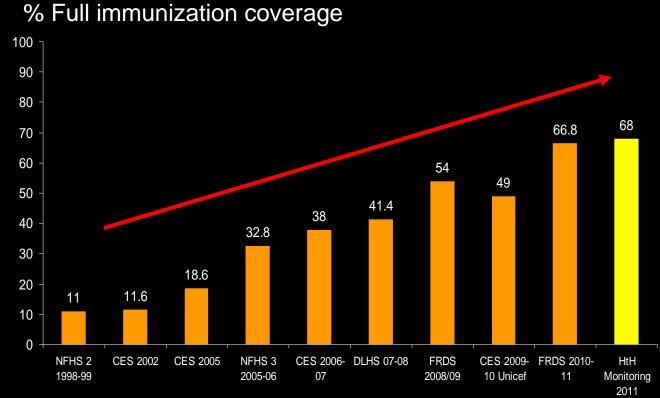
Resource Mobilization

...incorporate lessons learnt, best practices & innovations.

Routine Immunization Coverage, Bihar, India

In 2006-10, Bihar conducted 9-11 OPV campaigns/year





Geographic

Nigeria

Pakistan

Afghanistan

Programmatic

Microplans & team perf.
Refusals & missed pops
Supervision & oversight
OPV supply

Environment

Weak systems

Insecurity

Corruption

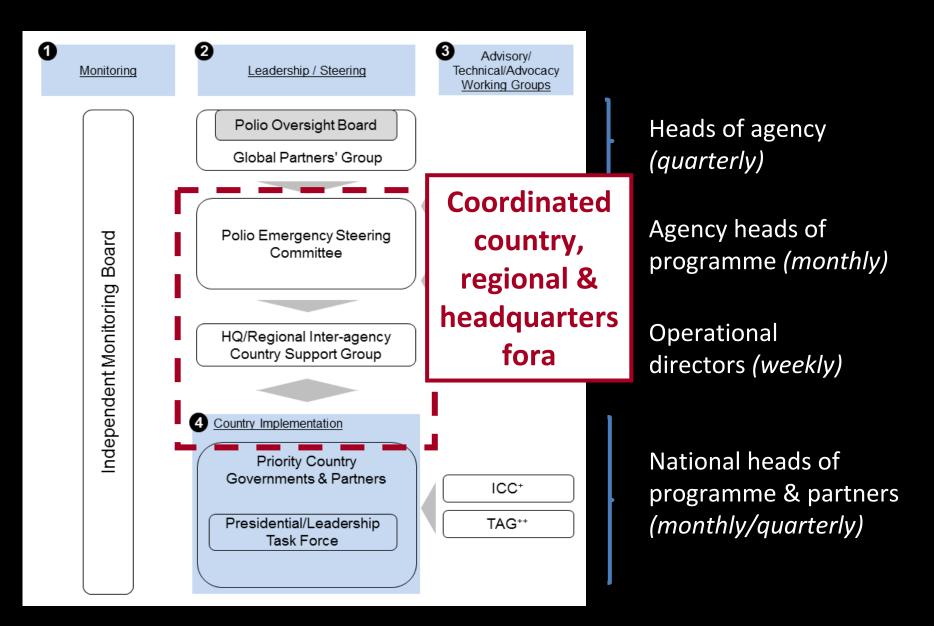
Financial

US\$1 billion gap (50%)

Activities already scaled back in 24 countries.

Extra Slides

Heightened oversight & emergency support





Polio cases, last 12 months

