IASC Task Force SAFE

Women's Commission for Refugee Women & Children

PRESENTATION AT THE IASC Weekly Briefing
October 1st, 2008

Erin Patrick
Senior Program Officer, Fuel and Firewood Initiative
erinp@womenscommission.org



Women's Commission's Fuel & Firewood Initiative:



Key Components:

- Co-chairing (though InterAction) IASC TaskForce SAFE
- Secretariat role for technical network
- -Field sites

IASC Task Force SAFE

- Duration: May 2007 November 2008
- Co-chairs:
 - InterAction/Women's Commission
 - UNHCR
 - WFP
- Purpose statement:

"to reduce exposure to violence, contribute to the protection of & ease the burden on those populations collecting wood in humanitarian settings worldwide, through solutions which will promote safe access to appropriate energy & reduce environmental impacts while ensuring accountability."

Multi-sectoral approach:

Task Force's issue areas:

- Camp coordination/ camp management
- Emergency shelter
- Environment
- Food/nutrition
- Health
- Information/education/ communication
- Livelihoods/development/ food security
- Protection



Main Task Force outputs:

provide practical tools for the field

- International Network on Household Energy in Humanitarian Settings and website (www.fuelnetwork.org)
- Task Force = policy level; Network = technical level

Purpose: To link developers & implementers of alternative fuels & energy technologies: info-sharing & info-receiving



Fuel Network (cont'd)

 Will enhance and sustain the work of the Task Force and ensure the continued relevance of the outputs after dissolution of the Task Force

 Encourage all interested NGOs and individuals to join, provide reports, articles, etc. for posting

Main Task Force Outputs, cont'd

- Matrix on agency roles and responsibilities for ensuring the development of a coordinated, multi-sectoral fuel strategy in humanitarian settings: who needs to do what, when?
- **Decision-tree diagrams** on factors affecting the choice of fuel strategy: *addresses the fact that there is no "magic bullet" fuel solution*



Matrix

- Divided between the 8 Task Force issue areas
- Presents the key fuel-related activities (per issue area) that must occur in the contingency planning; acute emergency and protracted phases of response
- Outlines which agency/ies are responsible for ensuring that those activities are undertaken

Decision Tree Diagrams

- Present factors affecting the choice of fuel strategy in specific settings
- Begins from the understanding that there is no single fuel/technology that is universally applicable: different regions/populations have different needs
- Divided into acute and protracted phases, understanding that availability/sustainability of certain choices will change over time

Field review process:

 June – September 2008 (will seek IASC endorsement in November 2008)

 Targeted as many regions/ issue areas as possible



Research Conference

<u>New Delhi</u>

- Bring together developers/practitioners/users of alternative fuels/energy technologies & physical protection strategies appropriate for use in humanitarian settings from all over the world
- Create new linkages between development/humanitarian spheres
- Build empirical basis for fuel-related interventions in humanitarian settings
- Link experts and technology with sites and regions that are urgently in need of such interventions
- Limited number of scholarships available for refugee/IDP participants, local NGO staff/local researchers

What will the Fuel & Firewood Initiative achieve?

- Cooking fuel seen as a central, multi-sectoral humanitarian issue at all phases of an emergency
- Effective fuel strategy in place from earliest phase of new emergencies
- New actors involved in developing alternative fuels/technologies
- Women participating in safe IGAs instead of collecting/selling firewood

What will the Fuel & Firewood Initiative achieve? (cont'd)

- Lessened environmental degradation
- Fewer tensions with host/local communities and governments
- Reduced health risks to women and children associated with GBV and burning solid fuels

Displaced women and girls have safe access to appropriate cooking fuels



"Cooking fuel is much more than just the means to cook food. It lies at the heart of effective protection and assistance efforts."